

An outdoor promenade production of music, dancing, history, magic and fireworks, celebrating the completion of the restoration project of Llanymynech Limeworks

2.700 £1.50



## Our journey through 70 dramatic years

LLANYMYNECH Limeworks once rang with the noise of hammers and air compressors, as smoke billowed out of the kilns and dust blew, and wagons and locomotives clanged on the tracks.

Now it is a beautiful, quiet, wooded place with only the ghosts of the people who worked there.

This play is a journey from 1845 to 1914, a dramatic look at the Limeworks from early Victorian enterprise, through success and expansion with the railways, to decline and the Great War.

I hope no-one minds that it is a literal journey too, from the Stables up towards the Tally Hut, and down to the Hoffmann Kiln.

But this way we can see what is here now, and what used to be here, and try and raise some of those past ghosts.





## Acknowledgements:

The Llanymynech Limeworks Heritage Project – and 'In the Limelight' could only have taken place with the help of the Heritage Lottery Fund, English Heritage, the Aggregates Levy Sustainability Fund, Shropshire County Council, Oswestry Borough Council, the European Union, British Waterways and Llanymynech and Pant Parish Council, the LADS, the Llanymynech Heritage Focus Group, the LLIMEYS, Shropshire Wildlife Trust and the Montgomery Wildlife Trust, the Duchess Countess Trust, Shropshire Union Canal Society, the Friends of Montgomery Canal, Cambrian Railway Trust, Clwyd and Powys Archaeological Trust and Carreghofa Community Council, Llanymynech Village Hall, Llanymynech and Carreghofa WIs, Llanymynech Historical Society, Bryn Offa and Carreghofa CP Schools and many local individuals including Tony Beardsell, Paddy Martin, Glyn and Dilys Gaskill, Vivien Byrne, Martin Young, Joan Zorn, Steve and Irene Evison, Chris Backshall and Mike Worsfold.



## Inthe Linelight

THIS Llanymynech Amateur Dramatic Society (LADS) production of 'In the Limelight' is a spectacular off-shoot of the £900,000 Llanymynech Limeworks Heritage Project which has conserved, restored and interpreted this fascinating example of our industrial past.

Llanymynech's quarries and kilns once provided building materials, agricultural fertiliser and a key ingredient for iron and steel making for the whole of the Midlands.

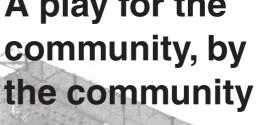
The Limeworks Heritage Project, supported by the Heritage Lottery Fund, Shropshire County Council and others, has had a significant 'community' element. The Heritage Area is widely used and loved by local people and now attracts many visitors. It was important right from the start to maintain the level of community enthusiasm that had brought the project to fruition in the first place.

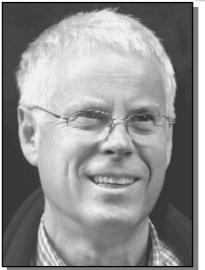
But community activities do not just happen, whether they are community archaeological excavations (there have been two!) or a community play. Peter Dunhill, the Llanymynech Limeworks Community Project Officer, commissioned local writer and animateur Neil Rhodes as long ago as 2006 to explore the possibilities of a large-scale outdoor play in the same vein as the successful 'Views from the Hill' performed by the LADS a few years earlier.

It was not long before Neil confirmed that it was indeed possible. Two years on, with a Big Lottery Fund Awards for All grant, months of preparation, weeks of rehearsal and the participation of over 100 local people - many with two or even three roles - 'In the Limelight' is almost ready.

Almost? No play and certainly no performance is complete without an audience - so welcome to your role in bringing Llanymynech's rich industrial past and its people back to life. We begin at a fair in1845...

A play for the community, by





LEFT: Peter Dunhill, Llanymynech Limeworks Community Project Officer



'Welcome to your role in bringing Llanymynech's rich industrial past and its people back to life....'

## In the Limelight The Cast (in order of appearance)

## The Players:

Peter

Eliza

Sam Emma

Michael

Barker at a fair Peter Dunhill Gentleman John Jimson, Prize Fighter Malcolm Congreve Davy Owen, quarry worker Ian Collings Will Howell, quarry worker Bob McGrath Alice The girl who marries Davy **Debra Collings** Sarah The girl who marries Will Anna Lingard Suzannah Smith Drunk Drunk's wife **Gwerfyl Davies** Thomas Savin. A draper's apprentice Clive Dean James Morris Young Lad Conjuror Alison Baseley First musician, John Neilson quarry worker Second musician. quarry worker Vera van Heeringen Ned Pugh, quarry worker Dickon Faux-Nightingale Wednesday & Friday Thursday & Saturday Megan Harmer Derry Faux-Nightingale Elf 1 Elf 2 Henry Liston Kerry Evison Elf 3 Megan Jones James Chapman Elf 4 Luke Jones James Morris Ester Humphries Rebecca Elliot Elf 5 Elf 6 **Bethan Jones** Samuel Chapman Elf 7 Samuel Thomas Tonicha Evans Elf 8 **Eleanor Humphries** Queen **Eleanor Humphries** Gemma Elliot Dame School mistress Marg Kynaston Charlotte, Will and Sarah's daughter Alice Faux-Nightingale Catherine Will and Sarah's daughter Antonia Manna-Smith Jane Will and Sarah's daughter Sarah Price Margaret Davy and Alice's daughter India Collings Joseph Davy and Alice's son at 5 Fleur Collings Fred Madelaine Forster

Mrs Dugdale, An important person Thomas Savin. A railway contractor **David Davies.** A railway contractor Elizabeth Savin. Thomas Savin's wife A footman **Earl of Powis Earl of Bradford** Joseph Davy & Alice's son at 13 **Quarry manager** Coroner Tinley, Quarry worker Jones, Quarry worker Powell, Quarry worker Roberts, Quarry worker Evans, Quarry worker Mrs Lloyd, A witness Limeworks Worker Gamekeepers

Becky Smith Jenny Smith **Demonstrators** Pam Johnson Fiona James **Vicar Debbie Davies Quarry worker 1 Becky Smith Quarry worker 2** Jenny Smith Solicitor Alison Baseley **Young Quarry Worker** Tom Shotton John Davy & Alice's grandson

Worker from the brickworks
Susan, Hannah's friend
George, Limeworks worker
Jack, John & Hannah's son at 9
Edward, John & Hannah's son at 8

Rebecca, John & Hannah's daughter
Jack John & Hannah's son at 17
Edward, John & Hannah's son at 16

Hannah.

Arran Faux-Nightingale

Björk Heiskari

Melodee Monroe

Felix Forster

Sam Baseley

Rebecca, John & Hannah's daughter Jack John & Hannah's son at 17 Edward, John & Hannah's son at 16 First golfer Second golfer Sergeant Major June Garland

Richard Brazier

Mike Parry

Tom Beard

Susan Morley Tom Shotton Pam Johnson Alison Baseley

Suzannah Smith
Alison Baseley
Gwerf Davies
Becky Smith
Jenny Smith
Marg Kynaston
Tom Shotton
Fiona James
Andrew Stone
Gwerf Davies
Tom Shotton
Marg Kynaston
Becky Smith
Jenny Smith
Suzannah Smith
Pam Johnson
Fiona James
Debbie Davies
Becky Smith
Jenny Smith
Alison Baseley
Tom Shotton
Benedict Rhodes

Sian Walter
Jenny Smith
Roy Davies
India Collings
Arran FauxNightingale
Fleur Collings
Becky Smith
Dani Box
Pam Johnson
Tom Shotton
Marg Kynaston

## The Crew



## **Musicians:**

Accordion Fiddle and mandolin Trumpet **Euphonium** Father song sung by

Additional musicians:

Interval music by Nostalgia:

Maypole dancers Victorian dancers (Fri & Sat)

John Neilson Vera van Heeringen John Proctor Alister Talbot Alice Faux-Nightingale

Helen Chapman Trish Faux-Nightingale Dickon Faux-Nightingale

Gwerfyl Davies Eirian Jones Marg Kynaston Suzannah Smith Kay Wood Bonita Zoltonos

Children from the cast Children from Roleplay

Music written and arranged by John Neilson

## **Backstage:**

Director Elf scenes directed by **Maypole Dancing and** school scene directed by Stage management

Costumes

Additional costumes

Costume consultant Lights **Props** Make Up **Publicity Pyrotechnics** 

Set

Thanks to

Neil Rhodes Helen Chapman

Sam Forster Peter Dunhill & Anna Lingard Barbara Harris and **Debbie Davies** Trish Faux-Nightingale, Suzannah Smith, parents and cast members Sarah Thursfield Ian and Marilyn Pollitt **Neil Rhodes** Suzannah Smith Jeremy Smith Gavin Lewery Alan Davies and **Neil Rhodes** 

Awards for All England for generous funding; Powys Little Theatre & Llansanffraid Primary School for costume loan;

Stonehouse Brewery: David Davies & Sons for

loan of coffin

## Music:

Up the Maypole **Ffarwel Ned Puw VIII** Wedding theme The High Tea Shepherd's Hev

Marche funèbre from Piano Sonata no. 2 Hwre i'r Ceffyl Tân

Savin song

Father song

Hymn 385 In the Bar Room

**Hopping Down in Kent** 

**Hunting the Hare** 

All by John Neilson Michélle Soinne Traditional arranged by

John Neilson

Frédéric Chopin words by J Evans, music by John Neilson words by John Neilson &

**Neil Rhodes** 

music by John Neilson words and music by John Neilson Mrs L M Willis

adapted from a traditional song by John Neilson Traditional arranged by John Neilson Traditional arranged by John Neilson

## In the Limelight:

## Part One

At The Stables 1845 May Fair

At The Tally Hut

1861 The Digging of the First Sod of the Llanfyllin Railway

1866 Bankruptcy

1868 The Great Blasting Powder Experiment

### **Part Two**

1872 The Cooper's Rock Accident

Going to the Hoffmann Kiln 1878 The Traction Engines 1889 Savin's Funeral

At The Hoffmann Kiln 1891 Davy returns 1899 The Hoffmann Kiln 1910 Raising the Chimney 1914 The Great War

## Thomas Savin: A man

NO history of the Llanymynech area would be complete without mention of the fascinating and enigmatic Thomas Savin. He is one of the principal characters in the play, a man of energy and vision who changed the face of the area.

Savin was born in 1826, at Llwynymaen, between Oswestry and Trefonen. He started out as an apprentice draper in his father's shop, later becoming a partner in Messrs Morris & Savin of Cross Street, Oswestry.

He branched out from draping to being a hop and seed merchant, and a grocer, and owning the Old British Colliery,

Coedygoe, near Morda. But the new thing in Britain was railway building, and he went into partnership with David Davies of Llandinam as a Railway Contractor.

The feeling is that while Davies had the greater knowledge and perseverance, Savin provided the energy and drive for what must have been a very difficult enterprise.

The list of railways Savin built, both with and without Davies, is impressive.

Oswestry would not have become the important railway town it was if Savin had not insisted that the locomotive works for the Cambrian Railways was built in Oswestry, and not Welshpool, as was suggested.

In 1863 he was appointed Oswestry Town Mayor, and around this time he began to build and buy his hotels on the Welsh coast, including the huge sandstone neo-Gothic building at Aberystwyth that is now known as the Old College. Also in that year he took over the lease of the Llanymynech quarries. Savin was already operating quar-

ries at Porth-y-waen.

His five years of railway building must have been exciting and extraordinarily busy, but in 1866 everything crashed spectacularly, and on February 5th 1866 he was forced to declare himself bankrupt.

It was discovered he owed over £2 million, a huge sum for those days, the equivalent of perhaps a billion pounds now. When Savin's finances were sorted out, he was allowed to keep four small companies: Porthywaen limeworks (which included Llanymynech quarries), Fenns Bank brickworks, Ynyslas brickworks at Borth, and

Coedygoe Colliery.

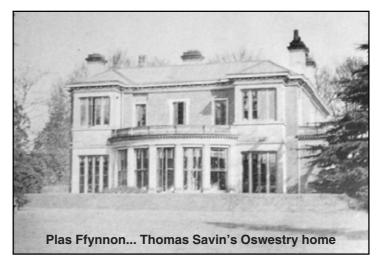
These companies were tiny in comparison to the ones he had partly owned before his crash, but he seems to have put all his energies into running them.

But from then until he died he always seemed to have money problems, either owing money or complaining that he was getting a bad deal!

For example, the Cambrian Railways,

that he had helped create, would not let him have all the trucks he wanted. He complained to his old employees and colleagues that Llanymynech quarries could not shift enough lime and stone out of the area. They seemed to do him no favours, probably because the Cambrian Railways were always owed money by Savin & Co.

He obviously still yearned for greater things: he organised two demonstrations of gunpowder blasting at Llanymynech quarries, with local dignitaries invited to watch the explosion.





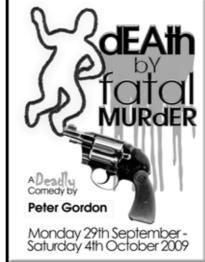
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The first experiment took place on 17th September 1867, with one-and-a-half tons of gunpowder. An immense mass of rock was brought down, weighing about eight or nine thousand tons, and about half that amount was loosened. But this wasn't enough for Savin, and he wanted a bigger experiment, using electricity to set off the explosive, and 13,000 lbs (or six-and-a-half tons) of blasting powder.

Four years later there was a smaller explosion, but with deadly results. It happened at Cooper's Rock, which is on the west side of what is Llynclys quarry, and shows the

'Savin was an interesting character, always trying new ideas, starting new projects, even if he overreached himself in a spectacular way...'

danger that quarrymen had to face, as six men and boys were killed.

As a result of the Cooper's Rock disaster Savin conducted some experiments at Llanymynech with dynamite, which was then a new explosive – and if it had been used at Cooper's Rock there would not have been such a devastating explosion.

In 1878 he became embroiled in the great Traction Engine Dispute. He had been unsuccessfully trying for several years to get a railway built along the Tanat Valley to Llangynog, where he owned quarries. Instead he used traction engines to take

slate from his works and coal to them. But these heavy vehicles made deep ruts in the road, apart from being smoky and noisy. Several people complained, he was taken to court, and the fact that the Justice of the Peace was his old friend Sir Watkin Williams Wynn had nothing to do with the case being dismissed! A feast was held in his honour with songs in praise of him, as he was a major employer in the region.

His last 10 years were full of petty disputes, about the



traction engines, the leases for his quarries, his attempts to see the Tanat Valley Railway built, and always about bills he hadn't paid or paid late.

On the 20th July 1889 the Tanat Valley Railway was refused permission by Parliament (though it was built 16 years later as a light railway). Three days later – perhaps not coincidentally – he died. He is buried in Oswestry Cemetery.

He's largely forgotten now, among railway people, when others like David Davies continued to greater success. But he seems the more interesting character, always trying new ideas, starting new projects, even if he overreached himself in a spectacular way.

Without him it is hard to see that many of the railways in the area would have been built, and Llanymynech quarries would have stayed a much more minor feature



In the Limelight

## Mr Savin's railway hits the headlines

## CUTTING THE FIRST SOD OF THE LLANFYLLIN RAILWAY

readers of the Oswestry Advertiser will not need any lengthened account of the rise and progress of the policy which has ended in the actual commencement of a line of railway at Llanfyllin; our columns have over and over again be devoted to the subject, so we shall now content ourselves with merely stating for the benefit of friends at a distance to whom this number of the paper may be sent, that the line so successfully inaugurated on Friday, will run from the Oswestry and Newtown line at Llanymynech through Llansaintffraid and Llanfechain, to the town of Llanfyllin, a distance of some nine miles along the valley, and that the works are so easy of construction that there is little doubt of a speedy and successful termination of the undertaking.

To commence record of Friday's proceedings at the point where the proposed line will branch off for the parent railway we may observe that all that Llanymynech was out for a holiday on the arrival of the trains from Oswestry and Welshpool, and vehicles of all descriptions, and some that

beggar description were put in requisition to convey visitors to Llanfyllin.

Llanfyllin strove to look as little like a town is possible, and was successful.

The procession then re-formed and marched through the town on the way to Llwyn. At the Wynnstay Arms, Messrs Savin and Ward, the contractors, joined it, the former bearing the silver spade wherewith the ceremony of the day was to be performed. A couple of model navvies accompanied them, bearing the wheelbar-

At Llwyn, Mr and Mrs Dugdale, with Colonel Bond, Mr and Mrs Bonnor Maurice, and other guests received the visitors, and Mr Savin presented the spade and barrow to Mrs Dugdale, the lady who had kindly consented to perform the ceremony of cutting the first sod. The spade bore the following inscription: 'This spade and barrow were presented to Mrs Dugdale, of Llwyn, on the occasion of her cutting the first sod of the Llanfyllin railway, by Mr Thomas Savin, on Friday, 20th of September, 1861.'

# From the Oswestry Advertise 25th September, 1861

## This is your chance to join the

(Llanymynech Limeworks Initiative - Members, Enthusiasts, Youth - Society) We exist to:

- Make sure everyone can enjoy the Llanymynech Limeworks Heritage Area
- Promote learning and develop skills for example by using and making lime products, history and practical archaeology, wildlife, orienteering... and much more!
- Conserve the natural and built environment
- Hold events to celebrate Llanymynech's unique heritage and rich community life



Contact Peter Dunhill, Llanymynech Limeworks Community Project Officer at Swan Hill, Ellesmere, SY12 0DQ

01691 624448 email peter.dunhill@shropshire-cc.gov.uk

## Cave that echoes to the sound of a ghostly fiddler

A FAIRY'S CAVE (Nov. 20, 1878).—The Ogof Cave, upon the summit of Llanymynech Hill is the remains of an old Roman copper level, and its labyrinths extend about two hundred yards in several directions.

In bye-gone days it was looked upon by the inhabitants as a mysterious place, and always associated with fairies and such like. Its paths were said to lead to Fairyland.

The entrance is large, solitary, and dismal in appearance, and would naturally inspire with terror, some of the superstitious. It was allowed to have been the abode of the fairy, who became the wife of King Alaric, whose palace is said to lie at the bottom of Llynclys Pool.

As a proof that persons were afraid to explore the maze, until the middle of the last century, several human skeletons were then discov-

ered entire, with articles of the chase, battle-field, and the household, in addition to a number of coins. Even in the present day I have not known any old in-habitant, who in his youthful days has ventured far into the passages. It is now frequently explored.

Adjacent to its entrance is a hollow known as the 'Devil's Foot-step', so that in past times it was probably traditionally connected with his infernal majesty. As regards the hunting in its vicinity, it can easily be imagined that a fox might seek a retreat in its depth, and that the hounds would recoil from following it.

The the main passage is said to extend beneath the village, passing near the Cross Keys Hotel cellar. An old blind fiddler is said to have penetrated thus far, and was heard from the cellar, performing upon the violin.

Llertwef

## In the Limelight

## **Thomas Savin's Song**

(so everyone can join in the chorus)

## Chorus

Three cheers for Mr Savin Who owned a draper's shop Long life to Mr Savin He's heading for the top

I started as a draper The best in Oswestry But draping is too fancy So I changed to grocery Chorus

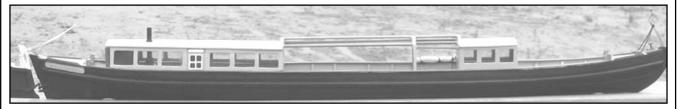
I dealt in milk and sugar In coffee and in tea But that was much too easy So I bought a colliery Chorus

The coal that came from Coedygo Was burnt in every grate But mining was too dirty So I thought I'd quarry slate Chorus

Then as a hop merchant A new life I began But I soon tired of hopping And became a railway man Chorus

Three cheers to Mr Savin His praises we will sing Long life to Mr Savin Now he's the Railway King!

## **Duchess Countess Trust**



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## Rehearsing for their big moment

## Cast and crew caught by our camerman during rehearsals



Dickon Faux-Nightingale is **Ned Pugh** 

**Bob McGrath is Will Howell** 



Some of the children watch with interest

Ian Collings is Davy Owen



ABOVE: **Susan Morley** is Elizabeth Savin





Alister Talbot and his euphonium



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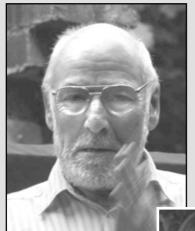
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## ...in the limelight!

## **Pictures by John Neilson**



**Richard Brazier** is Thomas Savin



LEFT: Gwerfyl Davies is Tinley

ABOVE: **Fiddle** player Vera van Heeringen



**Debra Collings** is Alice Owen



Alison Baseley is the Earl of **Bradford** 



Mike Parry is David **Davies** 

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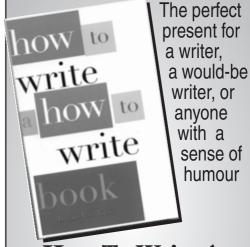
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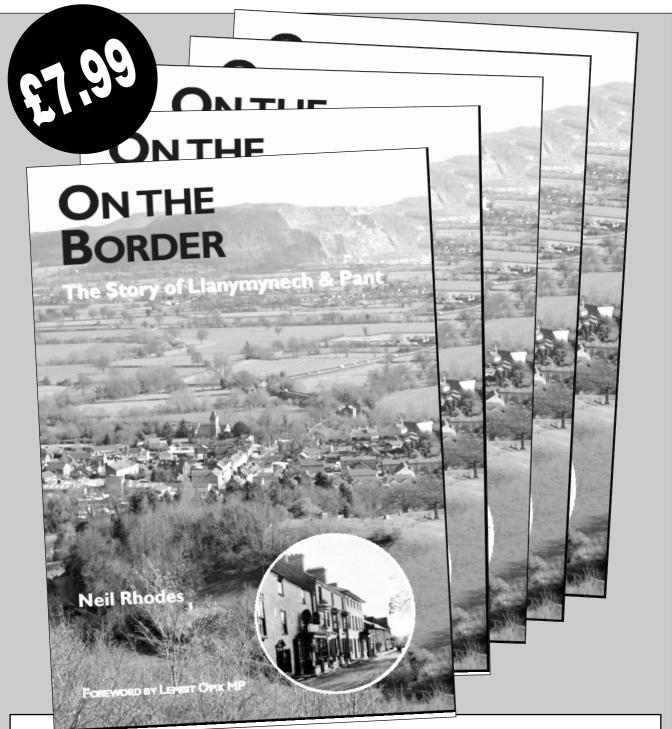
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